

## FEATURES

- ▶ Small 57.9 x 36.8 x12.7 mm Package
- ▶ Input Ranges 43-101VDC or 66-160VDC
- ▶ Meets Railway Standard EN50155 (IEC60571) and EN45545-2
- ▶ Compliance to Railway EMC Standard EN50121-3-2
- ▶ High Efficiency up to 92%
- ▶ No Minimum Load Requirement
- ▶ Operating Temp. Range -40°C to +85°C.
- ▶ Reinforced Insulation 3000 VACrms
- ▶ Under-Voltage Shutdown
- ▶ Remote On/Off
- ▶ UL/cUL/IEC/EN 60950-1 Safety Approval
- ▶ Metal Case with isolated Baseplate
- ▶ 3 Years Product Warranty



## PRODUCT OVERVIEW

The MINMAX MTQZ50 series is a new generation of high performance, convection-cooled 50W dc-dc converters designed specifically for railway applications. They are available for the popular railway input voltages of either 72(43-101)VDC or 110(66-160)VDC.

The converters conform to railway industry transient standard EN50155 and complies also with EMC standard EN50121-3-2.

Advanced circuit topology provides a very high efficiency up to 92% which allows operating temperatures range of -40°C to +85°C. For improved heat dissipation the modules can be supplied with a heatsink. Further product features include high, reinforced insulation, remote On/Off control, under-voltage shutdown as well as overload and over-temperature protection.

### Model Selection Guide

Model Number	Input Voltage (Range) VDC	Output Voltage VDC	Output Current		Input Current		Reflected Ripple Current mA(typ.)	Over Voltage Protection VDC	Max. capacitive Load µF	Efficiency (typ.) @Max. Load %
			Max. mA	@Max. Load mA(typ.)	@No Load mA(typ.)					
MTQZ50-72S05	72 (43 ~ 101)	5	10000	771	50	35	6.2	17000	90	
MTQZ50-72S12		12	4170	755	45		15	2950	92	
MTQZ50-72S15		15	3330	754	45		18	1900	92	
MTQZ50-72S24		24	2080	762	50		30	740	91	
MTQZ50-110S05	110 (66 ~ 160)	5	10000	505	40	35	6.2	17000	90	
MTQZ50-110S12		12	4170	500	35		15	2950	91	
MTQZ50-110S15		15	3330	494	35		18	1900	92	
MTQZ50-110S24		24	2080	499	40		30	740	91	

### Input Specifications

Parameter	Model	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
General	Input Specifications comply to				
Input Surge Voltage (100ms. max)	72V Input Models	-0.7	---	165	VDC
	110V Input Models	-0.7	---	250	
Start-up Threshold Voltage	72V Input Models	---	---	43	
	110V Input Models	---	---	66	
Under Voltage Shutdown	72V Input Models	---	40	---	
	110V Input Models	---	63	---	
Start-up Time	All Models	---	0.35	---	S
Input Filter	Internal Pi Network				

**Output Specifications**

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Output Voltage Setting Accuracy	Full Load and Nominal Vin	---	---	±1.0	%	
Line Regulation	Vin=Min. to Max. @ Full Load	---	---	±0.2	%	
Load Regulation	Min. Load to Full Load	---	---	±0.3	%	
Min.Load	No minimum Load Requirement					
Ripple & Noise <sup>(3)</sup>	0-20 MHz Bandwidth	24V Output	---	---	150	mV <sub>P-P</sub>
		Other Output	---	---	100	mV <sub>P-P</sub>
Transient Recovery Time	25% Load Step Change <sup>(2)</sup>	---	250	---	μsec	
Transient Response Deviation		---	±3	±5	%	
Temperature Coefficient		---	---	±0.02	%/°C	
Over Current Protection	Current Limitation at 150% typ. of Iout max., Hiccup					
Short Circuit Protection	Hiccup Mode 0.5Hz typ.					

**General Specifications**

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I/O Isolation Voltage (60 sec.)	reinforced insulation	3000	---	---	VACrms
Isolation Voltage Input/Output to case		1500	---	---	VDC
I/O Isolation Resistance	500 VDC	1000	---	---	MΩ
I/O Isolation Capacitance	100KHz, 1V	---	---	3000	pF
Switching Frequency		---	320	---	KHz
MTBF(calculated)	MIL-HDBK-217F@25°C Full Load, Ground Benign	314,900	---	---	Hours
Safety Standards	cUL/UL 60950-1, IEC/EN 60950-1, EN50155,IEC60571				

**Remote On/Off Control**

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Converter On		3.5V ~ 12V or Open Circuit			
Converter Off		0V ~ 1.2V or Short Circuit			
Control Input Current (on)	Vctrl = 5.0V	---	0.5	---	mA
Control Input Current (off)	Vctrl = 0V	---	-0.5	---	mA
Control Common	Referenced to Negative Input				
Standby Input Current	Nominal Vin	---	2.5	---	mA

**Output Voltage Trim**

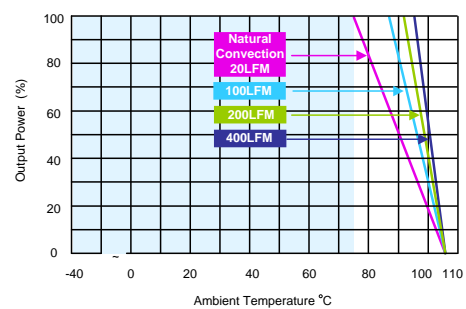
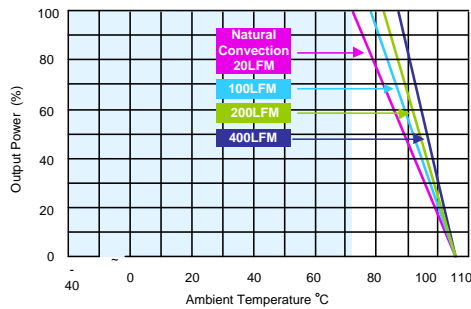
Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Trim Up / Down Range (See Page 5)	% of Nominal Output Voltage	±10	---	---	%

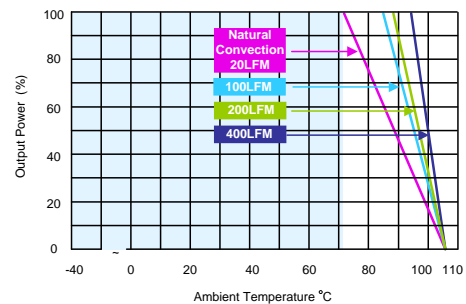
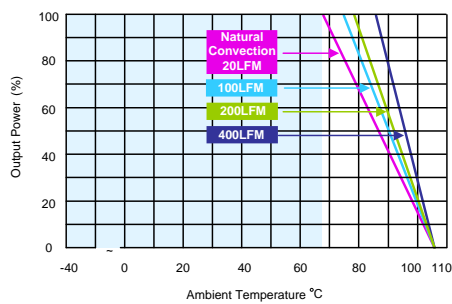
**Environmental Specifications**

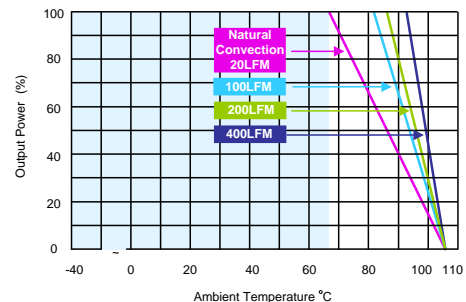
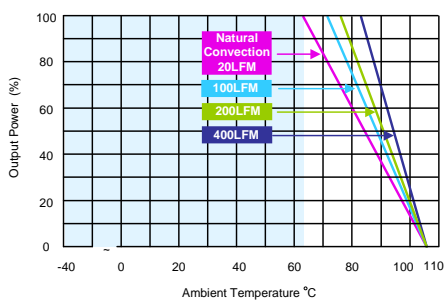
Parameter	Conditions/Model	Min.	Max.		Unit
			without Heatsink	with Heatsink	
Operating Temperature Range Natural Convection <sup>(8)</sup> Nominal Vin, Load 100% Inom. (for Power Derating see relative Derating Curves)	MTQZ50-72S12	-40	72	75	°C
	MTQZ50-72S15, MTQZ50-110S15				
	MTQZ50-72S24		68	71	
	MTQZ50-110S12, MTQZ50-110S24				
	MTQZ50-72S05, MTQZ50-110S05				
Thermal Impedance	Natural Convection without Heatsink	7.5	---	---	°C/W
	Natural Convection with Heatsink	6.8	---	---	
	100LFM Convection without Heatsink	6.1	---	---	
	100LFM Convection with Heatsink	4.1	---	---	
	200LFM Convection without Heatsink	5.3	---	---	
	200LFM Convection with Heatsink	3.3	---	---	
	400LFM Convection without Heatsink	3.9	---	---	
	400LFM Convection with Heatsink	2.2	---	---	
Base-plate Temperature Range		-40	+105		°C
Over Temperature Protection (Base Plate)		---	+110		°C
Storage Temperature Range		-50	+125		°C
Cooling Test	Compliance to IEC/EN60068-2-1				
Dry Heat	Compliance to IEC/EN60068-2-2				
Damp Heat	Compliance to IEC/EN60068-2-30				
Shock & Vibration Test	Compliance to IEC/EN 61373				
Fire Protection Test	Compliance to EN45545-2				
Operating Humidity (non condensing)		5	95		% rel. H
Lead Temperature (1.5mm from case for 10Sec.)		---	260		°C

**EMC Specifications**

Parameter	Standards & Level	Performance	
General	Compliance with EN 50121-3-2 Railway Applications		
EMI	EN55022, EN55011, FCC part 15	Class A (see Page 5)	
EMS	EN55024		
	ESD	EN61000-4-2 air ± 8KV , Contact ± 6KV	A
	Radiated immunity	EN61000-4-3 10V/m	A
	Fast transient <sub>(7)</sub>	EN61000-4-4 ±2KV	A
	Surge <sub>(7)</sub>	EN61000-4-5 ±2KV	A
Conducted immunity	EN61000-4-6 10Vrms	A	

**Power Derating Curve**

 MTQZ50-72S12,MTQZ50-72S15,MTQZ50-110S15  
Derating Curve without Heatsink

 MTQZ50-72S12,MTQZ50-72S15,MTQZ50-110S15  
Derating Curve with Heatsink

 MTQZ50-72S24,MTQZ50-110S12,MTQZ50-110S24  
Derating Curve without Heatsink

 MTQZ50-72S24,MTQZ50-110S12,MTQZ50-110S24  
Derating Curve with Heatsink


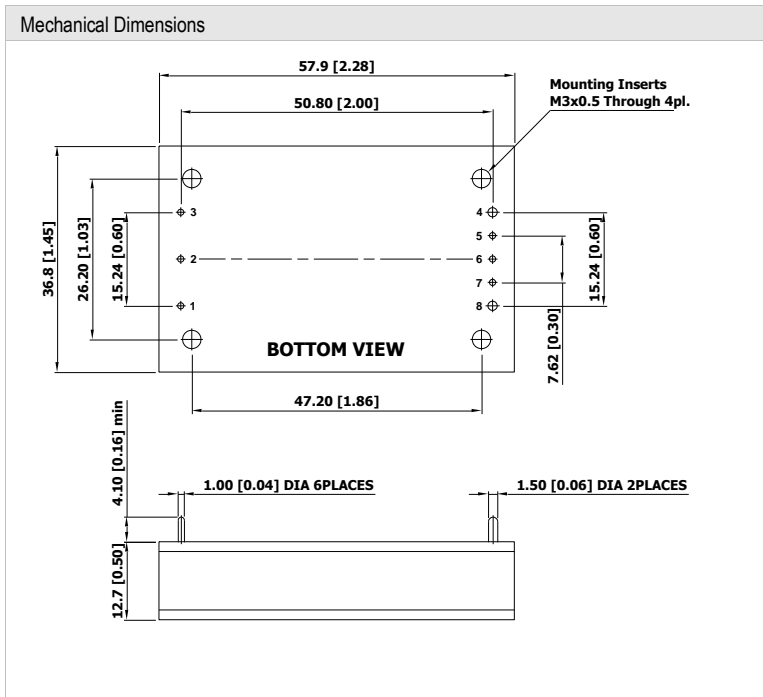
MTQZ50-72S05,MTQZ50-110S05 Derating Curve without Heatsink

MTQZ50-72S05,MTQZ50-110S05 Derating Curve with Heatsink

**Notes**

- Specifications typical at Ta=+25°C, resistive load, nominal input voltage and rated output current unless otherwise noted.
- Transient recovery time is measured to within 1% error band for a step change in output load of 75% to 100%.
- Ripple & Noise measurement with a 1µF MLCC and a 10µF Tantalum Capacitor.
- Other input and output voltage may be available, please contact factory.
- To order the converter with heatsink, please add a suffix **-HS** (e.g. MTQZ50-72S05-HS) to order code.
- Part number for heat sink MT-HS1.
- To meet EN61000-4-4 & EN61000-4-5 by adding a capacitor across the input pins. Suggested capacitor: CHEMI-CON KXG 470µF/200V.
- Please parallel a capacitor across the input pins under specification testing. Suggested capacitor: CHEMI-CON KXJ 68µF/200V.
- That "natural convection" is about 20LFM but is not equal to still air (0 LFM).
- Specifications are subject to change without notice.

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**Package Specifications**

**Pin Connections**

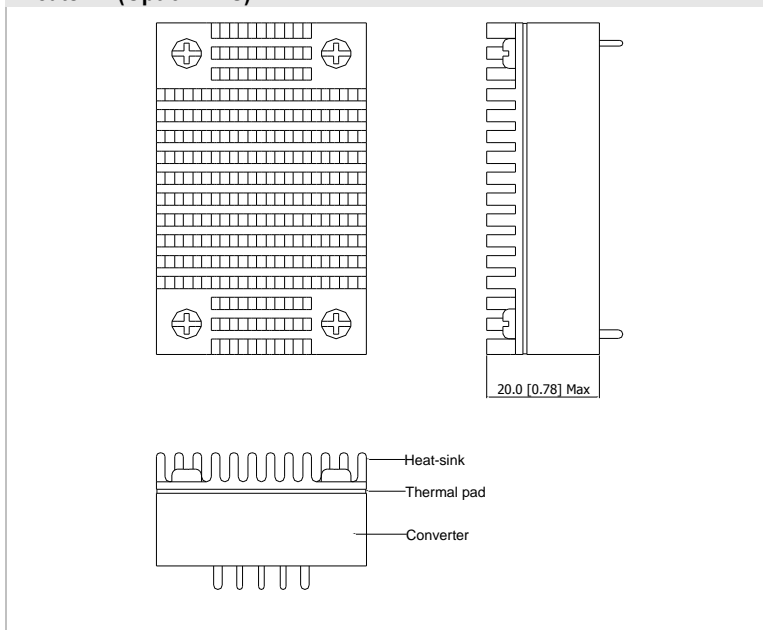
Pin	Function
1	+Vin
2	Remote On/Off
3	-Vin
4	-Vout
5	* -Sense
6	Trim
7	* +Sense
8	+Vout

\* If remote sense not used the +sense should be connected to +output and -sense should be connected to -output  
Maximum output deviation is 10% inclusive of trim

- ▶ All dimensions in mm (inches)
- ▶ Tolerance: X.X±0.5 (X.XX±0.02)  
X.XX±0.25 (X.XXX±0.01)
- ▶ Pin diameter  $\varnothing$  1.0 ±0.05 (0.04±0.002)
- ▶ Pin diameter  $\varnothing$  1.5 ±0.05 (0.06±0.002)

**Physical Characteristics**

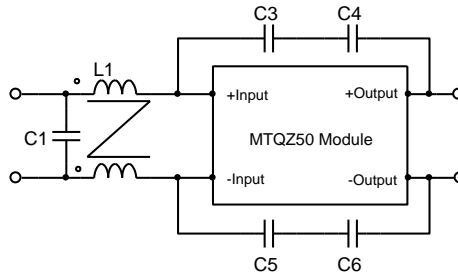
Case Size	: 57.9x36.8x12.7 mm (2.28x1.45x0.50 inches)
Case Material	: Aluminum Frame with Black Anodized Coating
Top Side Base Material	: Aluminum Plate
Bottom Side Base Material	: Non-conductive Black Plastic Base Plate
Potting Material	: Epoxy (UL94-V0)
Weight	: 61g

**Heatsink (Option -HS)**

**Physical Characteristics**

Heatsink Material	: Aluminum
Finish	: Black Anodized Coating
Weight	: 13g

▶ The advantages of adding a heatsink are:

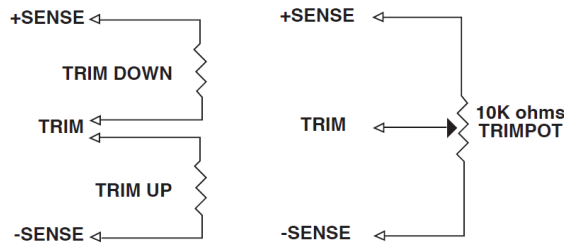
1. To improve heat dissipation and increase the stability and reliability of the DC/DC converters at high operating temperatures.
2. To increase operating temperature of the DC/DC converter, please refer to Derating Curve.

**Recommended Filter for EN 55011&55022, class A ; FCC part 15 ,level A Compliance**


Model Type	L1	C1	C3	C4	C5	C6
MTQZ50-72SXX	450μH/450μH	CHEMI-CON KXG Series 68μF/200V	2200pF	2200pF	2200pF	2200pF
MTQZ50-110SXX			3KV	3KV	3KV	3KV

**External Output Trimming**

Output can be externally trimmed by using the method shown below



MTQZ50-XXS05 Trim Table

Trim down	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox0.99	Vox0.98	Vox0.97	Vox0.96	Vox0.95	Vox0.94	Vox0.93	Vox0.92	Vox0.91	Vox0.90	Volts
Rd=	138.88	62.41	36.92	24.18	16.53	11.44	7.79	5.06	2.94	1.24	KOhms
Trim up	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox1.01	Vox1.02	Vox1.03	Vox1.04	Vox1.05	Vox1.06	Vox1.07	Vox1.08	Vox1.09	Vox1.10	Volts
Ru=	106.87	47.76	28.06	18.21	12.30	8.36	5.55	3.44	1.79	0.48	KOhms

MTQZ50-XXS12 Trim Table

Trim down	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox0.99	Vox0.98	Vox0.97	Vox0.96	Vox0.95	Vox0.94	Vox0.93	Vox0.92	Vox0.91	Vox0.90	Volts
Rd=	413.55	184.55	108.22	70.05	47.15	31.88	20.98	12.80	6.44	1.35	KOhms
Trim up	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox1.01	Vox1.02	Vox1.03	Vox1.04	Vox1.05	Vox1.06	Vox1.07	Vox1.08	Vox1.09	Vox1.10	Volts
Ru=	351.00	157.50	93.00	60.75	41.40	28.50	19.29	12.37	7.00	2.70	KOhms

MTQZ50-XXS15 Trim Table

Trim down	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox0.99	Vox0.98	Vox0.97	Vox0.96	Vox0.95	Vox0.94	Vox0.93	Vox0.92	Vox0.91	Vox0.90	Volts
Rd=	530.73	238.61	141.24	92.56	63.35	43.87	29.96	19.53	11.41	4.92	KOhms
Trim up	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox1.01	Vox1.02	Vox1.03	Vox1.04	Vox1.05	Vox1.06	Vox1.07	Vox1.08	Vox1.09	Vox1.10	Volts
Ru=	422.77	189.89	112.26	73.44	50.15	34.63	23.54	15.22	8.75	3.58	KOhms

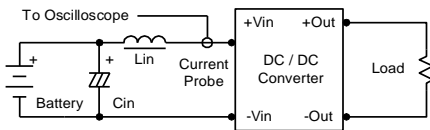
MTQZ50-XXS024 Trim Table

Trim down	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox0.99	Vox0.98	Vox0.97	Vox0.96	Vox0.95	Vox0.94	Vox0.93	Vox0.92	Vox0.91	Vox0.90	Volts
Rd=	598.66	267.78	157.49	102.34	69.25	47.19	31.44	19.62	10.43	3.08	KOhms
Trim up	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	%
Vout=	Vox1.01	Vox1.02	Vox1.03	Vox1.04	Vox1.05	Vox1.06	Vox1.07	Vox1.08	Vox1.09	Vox1.10	Volts
Ru=	487.14	218.02	128.31	83.46	56.55	38.61	25.79	16.18	8.70	2.72	KOhms

## Test Setup

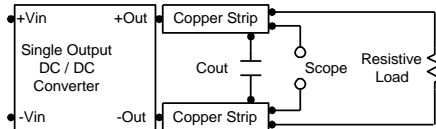
### Input Reflected-Ripple Current Test Setup

Input reflected-ripple current is measured with an inductor  $L_{in}$  (4.7 $\mu$ H) and Cin (220 $\mu$ F, ESR < 1.0 $\Omega$  at 100 KHz) to simulate source impedance. Capacitor Cin, offsets possible battery impedance. Current ripple is measured at the input terminals of the module, measurement bandwidth is 0-500 KHz.



### Peak-to-Peak Output Noise Measurement Test

Use a 1 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor and a 10 $\mu$ F tantalum capacitor. Scope measurement should be made by using a BNC socket, measurement bandwidth is 0-20 MHz. Position the load between 50 mm and 75 mm from the DC/DC Converter.



## Technical Notes

### Remote On/Off

Positive logic remote on/off turns the module on during a logic high voltage on the remote on/off pin, and off during a logic low. To turn the power module on and off, the user must supply a switch to control the voltage between the on/off terminal and the -Vin terminal. The switch can be an open collector or equivalent. A logic low is 0V to 1.2V. A logic high is 3.5V to 12V. The maximum sink current at the on/off terminal (Pin 2) during a logic low is -500 $\mu$ A.

### Overcurrent Protection

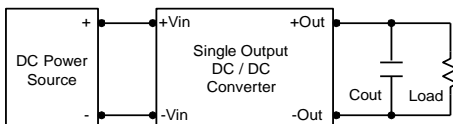
To provide hiccup mode protection in a fault (output overload) condition, the unit is equipped with internal current limiting circuitry and can endure overload for an unlimited duration.

### Overvoltage Protection

The output overvoltage clamp consists of control circuitry, which is independent of the primary regulation loop, that monitors the voltage on the output terminals. The control loop of the clamp has a higher voltage set point than the primary loop. This provides a redundant voltage control that reduces the risk of output overvoltage. The OVP level can be found in the output data.

### Output Ripple Reduction

A good quality low ESR capacitor placed as close as practicable across the load will give the best ripple and noise performance. To reduce output ripple, it is recommended to use 4.7 $\mu$ F capacitors at the output.



### Maximum Capacitive Load

The MTQZ50 series has limitation of maximum connected capacitance at the output. The power module may be operated in current limiting mode during start-up, affecting the ramp-up and the startup time. The maximum capacitance can be found in the data sheet.

### Thermal Considerations

Many conditions affect the thermal performance of the power module, such as orientation, airflow over the module and board spacing. To avoid exceeding the maximum temperature rating of the components inside the power module, the case temperature must be kept below 105 $^{\circ}$ C. The derating curves are determined from measurements obtained in a test setup.

